

resizing

+1

copies from resizing array

copies from saving new item

+4

$j=0$  1+1

$j=1$  5+1

$j=2$  9+1

$j=4$  17+1

+2<sup>k</sup>

worst case  $\Theta(n)$

total over seq of n adds  $\Theta(n)$

average over n adds  $\Theta(1)$

amortized constant time  $\Theta(1)$

for  $n = 4i + 2$

$$\text{total} = \sum_{j=0}^{n-2} 4j + 1 + n$$

$$= 4 \sum_{j=0}^{n-2} j + \sum_{j=0}^{n-2} 1 + n$$

$$= 4 \cdot \frac{(n-2)/4 + 1} \cdot \frac{n-2}{4} + \left(\frac{n-2}{4} + 1\right) + n$$

$\Theta(n^2)$

for  $n = 2^k + 1$

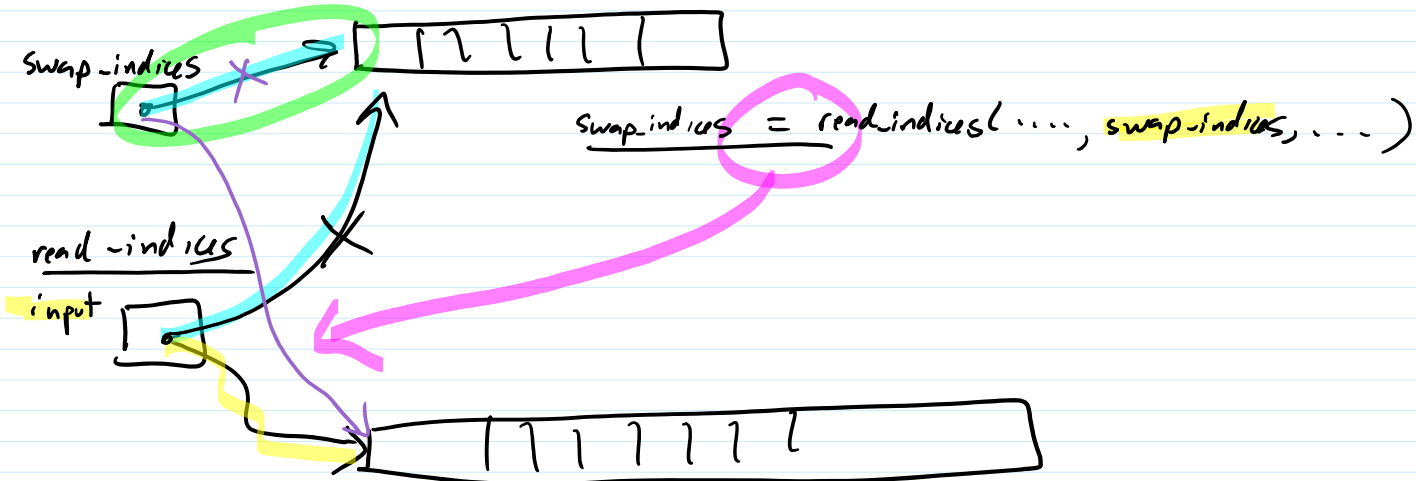
$$\text{total} = \sum_{j=0}^k 2^j + n$$

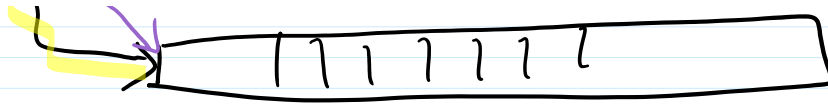
$$= 2^{k+1} - 1 + n$$

$$= 2n - 3 + n$$

$n = 2^{k+1}$   
so  $2n = 2(2^{k+1}) = 2^{k+1} + 2$

main





return input