YALE UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

CPSC 467: Cryptography and Computer Security

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Study Guide to Midterm Exam

Exam Topics

You are responsible for the topics covered in lecture notes 1-11, as well as the concepts used in homework assignments 1-4. Not everything in the lecture notes was covered in class, but you should read any slides that were skipped to make sure you understand them.

Supplementary Textbook

Most of these same topics are covered in the Paar and Pelzl online textbook, *Understanding Cryptography*, often to greater depth. Roughly speaking, we've covered the following chapters and sections:

- Chapter 1 [Introduction], sections 1.1–1.3, 1.4.1, 1.4.3, 1.4.4.
- Chapter 2 [Stream Ciphers], sections 2.1, 2.2
- Chapter 3 [DES], sections 3.1–3.5.
- Chapter 4 [AES], sections 4.1, 4.2, 4.4, 4.5.
- Chapter 5 [Block Ciphers], sections 5.1.1-5.1.4, 5.2, 5.3.1.
- Chapter 6 [Public Key Cryptography], sections 6.1, 6.2.1, 6.2.2, 6.3.1, 6.3.3.
- Chapter 7 [RSA], sections 7.1, 7.2, 7.4.
- Chapter 8 [Discrete Log Cryptosystems], section 8.1, 8.3.1, 8.4, 8.5.1, 8.5.2.
- Chapter 10 [Digital Signatures], section 10.1, 10.2.
- Chapter 12 [Message Authentication Codes], sections 12.1, 12.3.

While the exam will not cover material from the textbook that was not covered in class and in the lecture notes, the textbook gives additional perspective and context for understanding the course material.

Index to the Lecture Notes

Below is a list of all sections and subsections from the lecture notes 1-11. You can use this as an index to the lecture notes and as a high-level overview of the course so far.

1	Highlights from Syllabus	[lecture 1]
2	Data Breaches	[lecture 1]
3	Defending Against Attacks	[lecture 1]

4	Course Overview	[lecture 2]
5	 Security Principles 5.1 Confidentiality 5.2 Integrity 5.3 Availability 5.4 Crypto as a security tool 	[lecture 2] [lecture 2] [lecture 2] [lecture 2] [lecture 2]
6	Threats	[lecture 2]
7	Who are the Attackers?	[lecture 2]
8	Secret Message Transmission	[lecture 3]
9	Symmetric Cryptography	[lecture 3]
10	Caesar cipher	[lecture 3]
11	 Some other classical ciphers 11.1 Generalized shift ciphers 11.2 Polyalphabetic ciphers 11.3 Polygraphic Ciphers 	[lecture 3] [lecture 3] [lecture 3] [lecture 3]
12	 Analyzing Confidentiality of Cryptosystems 12.1 Secret ballot elections 12.2 Information protection 12.3 Adversaries with unlimited power 12.4 Computationally limited adversaries 12.5 Kinds of attacks 	[lecture 4] [lecture 4] [lecture 4] [lecture 4] [lecture 4] [lecture 4]
13	Modification Attack	[lecture 5]
14	Computational Security	[lecture 5]
15	Information-Theoretic Security15.1 Some probability theory15.2 Information-theoretic security15.3 Loss of perfection	[lecture 5] [lecture 5] [lecture 5] [lecture 5]
16	Symmetric Cryptosystem Families16.1Stream ciphers16.2Block ciphers	[lecture 5] [lecture 5] [lecture 5]
17	Symmetric Cryptosystem Components	[lecture 6]
18	Padding 18.1 Bit padding 18.2 Byte padding	[lecture 6] [lecture 6] [lecture 6]
19	Data Encryption Standard (DES)	[lecture 6]
20	Multiple Encryption20.1Composition20.2Group property	[lecture 7] [lecture 7] [lecture 7]
21	Birthday Attack	[lecture 7]
22	Advanced Encryption Standard	[lecture 7]

23	Advanced Encryption Standard (cont.)	[lecture 8]
24	AES Alternatives	[lecture 8]
25	Chaining Modes25.1 Block chaining modes25.2 Extending chaining modes to bytes	[lecture 8] [lecture 8] [lecture 8]
26	Public-key Cryptography	[lecture 8]
27	RSA	[lecture 8]
28	Tools Needed for RSA	[lecture 9]
29	Algorithms29.1 Computing with Big Numbers29.2 Fast Exponentiation Algorithms	[lecture 9] [lecture 9] [lecture 9]
30	Number Theory30.1Factoring Assumption30.2Number Theory for RSA30.3Division of Integers	[lecture 9] [lecture 9] [lecture 9] [lecture 9]
31	Integers Modulo n	[lecture 10]
32	Multiplicative Subgroup of \mathbf{Z}_n 32.1Greatest common divisor32.2Multiplicative subgroup of \mathbf{Z}_n	[lecture 10] [lecture 10] [lecture 10]
33	Discrete Logarithm	[lecture 10]
34	Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange	[lecture 10]
35	ElGamal Cryptosystem	[lecture 11]
36	 Message Integrity and Authenticity 36.1 Message authentication codes 36.2 Asymmetric digital signatures 36.3 Implications of Digital Signatures 	[lecture 11] [lecture 11] [lecture 11] [lecture 11]
37	Digital Signature Algorithms37.1 Signatures from commutative cryptosystems37.2 Signatures from non-commutative cryptosystems	[lecture 11] [lecture 11] [lecture 11]
38	Security of Digital Signatures 38.1 Forgery	[lecture 11] [lecture 11]